أساليب التفكير الشائعة لدى طلبة جامعة المسين بن طلال وتأثرها بكل من الجنس والتخصص والمستوى الدراسي

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الملخص

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(SPSS)

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(1999, Barell,1991).

.(1990 1999,)

.(1998)

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	(Harrison	and	Bramson)			
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.(2003)	11					-2-2
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				.(2003) (37	')	-3-2
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		.(1995) (18)	-4 -2
	.(1996) .(2003) (35)	-5-2
			:	-
.) (24)			.(Harrison & Brams	on,1982
			(1	995
			.(1996)
	()		

(1998 2003)

(Sternberg,1997)

(Haung& Sisco, 1994)

(1995)

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.(1992 ;1980)

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(1984)

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.(sternberg,1992)
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(Walker,1979)

(72)
(91)

(Harrison & Bramson, 1982)

(11)
(24)

(18)

(37)

(900)

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(0,001=) ()

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(58)

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(Huang & Chio, 1999)

(44)

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..(.Huang&Chio,1999 1991,)

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(1)

20	25	65	50	121	130	139	178	
98	60	110	117	162	136	269	176	
128	85	175	167	283	266	408	354	

-**2-8** (2)

13 : () -1 .2005/2004 -2

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(2)

120	17	15	14	15	16	15	18	13	_
120	13	15	16	15	14	15	12	17	
240	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	

-3-8

(Harrison & Bramson)

(18) (190)
(1)
(3) (2)
((81 -,61) (,86 -,65)
(2003)
(40)
(-0,71)
(3) (0,83) () (0,83

.,71	
.,73	
.,77	
.,82	
0,76	
0,83	

(1999)

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(SPSS)

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(4)

(4)

4	18.96	2.69	
3	20.22	2.24	
5	18.89	2.29	
2	20.76	2.25	
1	21.19	2.92	

(4)

.(2003) -2-9

.(5)

(5)

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0.3	2.56	18.95	2.8	18.96	
0.28	2.00	20.72	2.36	19.72	
1.27	2.09	19.05	2.49	18.72	
0.29	2.03	20.77	2.47	20.74	
1.7	2.66	20.51	3.03	21.86	

(5)
(20.74) (21.86) ()
(18.96) (19.72)
(18.72)
(20.77)
(19.05) (20.51) (20.72)
(18.95)

) (1998) (1988) (2003) (1998 .(Godian,1999) (1995) (Huang& Chio,1994)

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(6) ()

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1.09	2.69	18.66	2.67	19.25	
1.09	2.09	19.99	2.04	20.43	
0.63	2.56	18.74	1.98	19.03	
0.58	2.03	21.49	2.34	20.22	
1.81	2.94	21.30	2.91	20.06	

(6) (21.49) (20.43)

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(1985)

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(1998 )
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2.69.	18.9	3.22	19.8	3.22	18.3	2.20	18.9	2.38	18.6	
	6		9		5		1		8	
2.24	20.2	2.16	20.6	1.99	20.1	2.57	19.9	2.19	20.1	
	2		4		6		6		0	
2.29	18.8	1.65	18.4	3.27	19.3	1.57	19.1	2.24	18.6	
	9		9		1		1		4	
2.25	20.7	2.66	20.2	2.09	20.9	1.64	20.3	2.31	21.5	
	6		0		7		5			
2.92	21.1	3.65	20.7	2.97	21.2	2.67	21.6	2.23	21.0	
	9		8		2		7		7	

(8)

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.(9)

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16.67	40	18.33	11	15.0 0	9	16.6 7	10	16.67	10	
18.75	45	21.6	13	18.3	11	15.0 0	9	20.00	12	
15.42	37	16.67	10	16.6 7	10	15.0 0	9	13.33	8	
22.91	55	20.00	12	21.6 7	13	23.3	14	26.67	16	
26.25	63	23.33	14	28.3 3	17	30.0	18	23.33	14	
100.00	240		60		60		60		60	

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(10)

0.525	0.803	0.985	
0.147	1.724	0.957	
0.307	1.214	0.970	

(Wilks lambda)

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(1999) -

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.(3) (8)

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