

تحليل بيانات مقياس الاتجاهات نحو العلوم الحياتية وفق نظرية
استجابة الفقرة

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المخلص

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١- مقدمة:

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;)
(Glasman and (Dalgety, Coll, and Jones , 2003
.Albarracín 2006)

(Cheung, 2009; Prokop, Tuncer, and Chuda,
2007; Salta, 2004)
(Cheung, 2009)

(Baser and Geban, 2007; Berg, 2005;
.Cheung, 2009; Coll, Dalgety, and Salter, 2002; Reid, 2003; Ziedner, 1998)

(Pekel, Demir, and Yildiz, 2006; Prokop, et al.,
.2007; Tunnicliffe, Prokop, and Prokop, 2007)

(Coll, et al., 2002)
(Cheung, 2009 ; Dalgety, et al., 2003)
McMillan and
(Schumacher, 2001)
(Shrigley, 1983)

(Shrigley & Koballa, 1984)

(Anastasi, 1982)

.(Mislevy and Bock, 1990)

(Baza'n, Bolfarine, and Branco, 2004; Fan, 1998; Hambleton and Johns, 1993; Orlandon, Jaycox, Mccaffrey, and Marshall, 2006)

Hambleton and Johns,

(1993)

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(Rasch Model)

Parameter Logistic Model)

.(Masters & Wright, 1984)

.(Masters, 1982)

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(The Standardized Information weighted Fit Statistics for Persons: Infit ZSTDK

(Mean Square Infit

(The Standardized

Statistics, MNSQ

Information weighted Fit Statistics for Persons: Outfit ZSTD)

(Mean Square Outfit Statistics, MNSQ)

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 () (Bical)
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 (Wright and ()
 (Rasch Model for Rating Scale Masters, 1982)
 () () Analysis)
 () () (Crocker and Algina, 1986)
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 (Bhakta, Tennant, Horton, Lawton, and Andrich, 2005)
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 Hyde, 1984) (Masters and
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 (Waugh, 1998)
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 (Curtis, 2001)
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٢- مشكلة الدراسة:

٣- هدف الدراسة:

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٤- أهمية الدراسة:

٥- حدود الدراسة:

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٦- مصطلحات الدراسة:

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(Wright & Stone, 1979).

٦-٢- أنموذج سلم التقدير:

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٦-٣- معلمة الصعوبة للفقرة:

٦-٤- الشدة الانفعالية:

٦-٥- اتجاه التلميذ نحو العلوم الحياتية:

٧- منهجية الدراسة وإجراءاتها:

٧-١- مجتمع الدراسة:

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٧-٢- عينة الدراسة:

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٧-٣- أداة الدراسة:

٧-٣-١- تحديد أبعاد مقياس الاتجاهات نحو العلوم الحياتية:

Akubuiro & Joshua, 2004; Baser and Geban, 2007;)

(Bauer,2008; Reid, 2003

. Chuang and Cheng, 2003; Pekel, et al., 2006; Prokop, et al., 2007)

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٧-٣-٢- صياغة فقرات المقياس وتحكيمها:

(Akubueio & Joshua, 2004; Zeidner,

(Chuang and Cheng, 2003; Pekel, et al.,

1998;

.2006; Prokop, et al., 2007)

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(Payne, 1974)

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(Shrigley,1983)

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٨- النتائج ومناقشتها:

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٨-١- اختبار درجة مطابقة الأفراد والفقرات لأنموذج سلم التقدير:

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(WINSTEPS)

(The Standardized

Information Weighted Fit Statistics for Persons Infit ZSTD)

(Mean Square Infit Statistics, MNSQ)

(The Standardized Information Weighted Fit

(Mean

Statistics for Persons Outfit ZSTD)

Square Outfit Statistics, MNSQ)

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OUTFIT		INFIT		MODEL ERROR	MEASURE	RAW SCORE	
ZSTD	MNSQ	ZSTD	MNSQ				
-0.3	1.03	-0.3	1.02	0.12	33.0	218	
2.6	0.49	2.8	0.48	0.01	55.0	36.7	
7.8	3.28	8.3	3.22	0.24	2.26	301.0	
-6.8	0.25	-7.2	0.25	0.11	-1.66	95.0	

(MNSQ)

(ZSTD)

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() (Alastair and Hutchinson, 1987; Julian, 1988)
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 (Wright and Stone, ()
 .1979)

(The standardized Statistic for Items Infit ZSTD)

(Mean Square Infit Statistic MNSQ)

(The Standardized Information Weighted Fit

(Mean Statistic for items Outfit SZTD)

() Square Outfit Statistic MNSQ)

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OUTFIT		INFIT		MODEL ERROR	MEASURE	RAW SCORE	
ZSTD	MNSQ	ZSTD	MNSQ				
0.0	1.01	-0.1	1.00	0.05	0.00	1814.6	
3.4	0.20	3.5	0.20	0.01	0.68	293.2	
9.8	1.65	9.3	1.58	0.07	1.28	2390.0	
-6.8	0.67	-7.0	0.67	0.04	-1.70	1188.0	

(MNSQ)

(ZSTD)

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ENTRY NUMBER	RAW SCORE	MEASURE	ERROR	INFIT		OUTFIT		PTBIS CORR.	ITEM
				MNSQ	ZSTD	MNSQ	ZSTD		
50	1592	0.51	0.04	1.58	9.3	1.65	9.8	A0.22	50=Q50
64	1532	0.62	0.04	1.48	7.8	1.47	7.6	B0.35	64=Q64
52	1431	0.81	0.04	1.39	6.6	1.43	7.0	C0.30	52=Q52
49	1511	0.66	0.04	1.42	7.1	1.38	6.2	D0.51	49=Q49
53	2027	0.41	0.05	1.42	5.8	1.32	4.4	E0.61	53=Q53
15	1858	0.02	0.05	1.32	5.0	1.34	5.0	F0.40	15=Q15
57	1365	0.94	0.04	1.31	5.4	1.33	5.4	G0.35	57=Q57
14	1852	0.01	0.05	1.12	1.9	1.23	3.5	H0.01	14=Q14
32	2213	0.95	0.06	1.23	3.0	1.17	2.3	I0.51	32=Q32
24	1288	1.08	0.04	1.22	3.9	1.19	3.2	J0.54	24=Q24
7	1561	0.57	0.04	1.15	2.6	1.19	3.3	K0.23	7=Q7
9	1746	0.21	0.04	1.15	2.6	1.18	2.9	L0.26	9=Q9
29	1188	1.28	0.05	1.03	0.6	1.17	2.8	M0.10	29=Q29
12	1615	0.47	0.04	1.17	3.0	1.17	3.0	N0.49	12=Q12
20	1645	0.41	0.04	1.11	2.0	1.17	2.8	O0.26	20=Q20
30	2324	-1.38	0.07	1.16	2.0	1.08	1.1	P0.42	30=Q30
61	2008	-0.36	0.05	1.16	2.4	1.16	2.3	Q0.43	61=Q61
13	1921	-0.16	0.05	1.10	1.5	1.16	2.4	R0.34	13=Q13
27	1397	0.88	0.04	1.12	2.3	1.14	2.4	S0.41	27=Q27
18	2063	-0.50	0.05	1.14	2.0	1.07	1.1	T0.57	18=Q18
31	1763	0.18	0.04	1.12	2.0	1.10	1.7	U0.53	31=Q31
37	2228	-1.00	0.06	1.06	0.9	1.11	1.5	V0.47	37=Q37
8	1857	-0.02	0.05	1.03	0.5	1.10	1.6	W0.21	8=Q8
34	1901	-0.11	0.05	1.09	1.4	1.09	1.5	X0.46	34=Q34
55	1871	-0.05	0.05	1.06	1.0	1.08	1.3	Y0.47	55=Q55
6	2122	-0.67	0.05	1.04	0.6	1.07	1.0	Z0.43	6=Q6
22	1456	0.77	0.04	0.89	-	1.00	0.1	0.20	22=Q22

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OUTFIT		INFIT		MODEL ERROR	MEASURE	RAW SCORE	
ZSTD	MNSQ	ZSTD	MNSQ				
-0.2	1.01	-0.2	1.01	0.20	0.63	130.8	
1.7	0.40	1.7	0.41	0.03	0.80	21.3	
4.0	2.35	4.0	2.24	0.41	3.40	178.0	
-4.4	0.30	-4.4	0.28	0.18	-2.48	52.0	

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OUTFIT		INFIT		MODEL ERROR	MEASURE	RAW SCORE	
ZSTD	MNSQ	ZSTD	MNSQ				
0.0	1.01	-0.2	1.00	0.05	0.00	1859.4	
2.3	0.14	2.3	0.13	0.01	0.79	279.4	
5.1	1.34	4.6	1.29	0.08	1.25	2390.0	
-4.1	0.78	-4.5	0.77	0.05	-1.84	1352.0	

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ENTRY NUMBER	RAW SCORE	MEASURE	ERROR	INFIT		OUTFIT		PTBIS CORR.	ITEM
				MNSQ	ZSTD	MNSQ	ZSTD		
48	1352	1.25	0.05	1.23	0.8	1.25	0.9	0.42	48=Q48
46	1386	1.17	0.05	0.82	-1.4	0.81	-0.4	0.64	46=Q46
59	1411	1.12	0.05	1.04	0.7	1.03	0.4	0.58	59=Q59
39	1528	0.86	0.05	0.99	-0.2	0.97	-0.5	0.64	39=Q39
33	1539	0.84	0.05	1.21	1.5	1.22	1.5	0.50	33=Q33
40	1544	0.83	0.05	0.89	-1.1	0.89	-1.1	0.65	40=Q40
28	1545	0.82	0.05	1.18	1.1	1.29	1.6	0.32	28=Q28
60	1566	0.78	0.05	0.87	-1.5	0.87	-1.3	0.63	60=Q60
25	1620	0.66	0.05	0.77	-1.5	0.78	-1.1	0.63	25=Q25

41	1620	0.66	0.05	0.83	-1.1	0.85	-1.7	0.67	41=Q41
54	1639	0.61	0.05	0.87	-1.3	0.89	-0.9	0.58	54=Q54
47	1668	0.55	0.05	0.85	-1.7	0.84	-0.9	0.67	47=Q47
44	1731	0.40	0.05	1.14	1.3	1.16	1.6	0.49	44=Q44
5	1738	0.39	0.05	1.29	1.6	1.34	1.1	0.34	5=Q5
42	1787	0.27	0.05	0.86	-1.5	0.84	-1.7	0.65	42=Q42
43	1793	0.26	0.05	0.93	-1.1	0.95	-0.9	0.63	43=Q43
51	1847	0.12	0.05	0.90	-1.8	0.92	-1.3	0.57	51=Q51
16	1858	0.10	0.05	0.98	-0.3	0.98	-0.2	0.47	16=Q16
45	1881	0.04	0.05	0.83	-1.9	0.91	-1.5	0.51	45=Q45
1	1896	0.00	0.05	1.11	1.7	1.19	2.8	0.32	1=Q1
62	1896	0.00	0.05	1.10	1.6	1.09	1.4	0.58	62=Q62
35	1902	-0.02	0.05	0.85	-1.6	0.89	-0.8	0.58	35=Q35
26	1945	-0.13	0.05	0.99	-0.2	0.99	-0.2	0.57	26=Q26
4	1948	-0.14	0.05	1.14	1.1	1.13	1.0	0.40	4=Q4
56	1971	-0.21	0.05	1.11	1.7	1.10	1.4	0.63	56=Q56
38	1994	-0.27	0.05	0.82	-1.0	0.81	-1.1	0.71	38=Q38
17	2025	-0.36	0.05	1.12	0.8	1.12	0.8	0.57	17=Q17
36	2041	-0.41	0.06	0.90	-1.6	0.91	-1.5	0.65	36=Q36
63	2082	-0.54	0.06	1.12	0.8	1.17	1.4	0.41	63=Q63
58	2141	-0.73	0.06	0.98	-0.3	0.98	-0.3	0.56	58=Q58
11	2181	-0.88	0.06	1.11	1.5	1.04	0.6	0.52	11=Q11
10	2189	-0.91	0.06	0.96	-0.5	1.00	0.1	0.42	10=Q10
19	2228	-1.06	0.06	1.10	1.4	1.10	1.5	0.43	19=Q19
23	2268	-1.23	0.07	1.01	0.2	0.96	-0.5	0.53	23=Q23
3	2295	-1.35	0.07	0.95	-0.6	0.98	-0.3	0.31	3=Q3
2	2352	-1.63	0.07	0.97	-0.4	1.07	0.9	0.33	2=Q2
21	2390	-1.84	0.08	1.05	0.7	1.07	0.9	0.37	21=Q21

MEAN	1859.	526.	0.00	0.05	1.00	-0.2	1.01	0.0	
S.D.	279.	0.	0.79	0.01	0.13	2.3	0.14	2.3	

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(Hambleton and Swaminathan, 1985)

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٨-٢- ثبات المقياس:

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(RMSE) (ADJ.SD) (Gp)
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$$R = \frac{G^2}{1+G^2}$$

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(Wright and Masters, (R) 1982)
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$$H=4G+1/3$$

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٨-٣- صدق المقياس:

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٩- الخلاصة والمقترحات:

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المراجع

المراجع العربية:

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>> وصل هذا البحث إلى المجلة بتاريخ ٢٠١٠/١١/١ ، وصدرت الموافقة على نشره بتاريخ ٢٠١١/٤/٢٧ <<